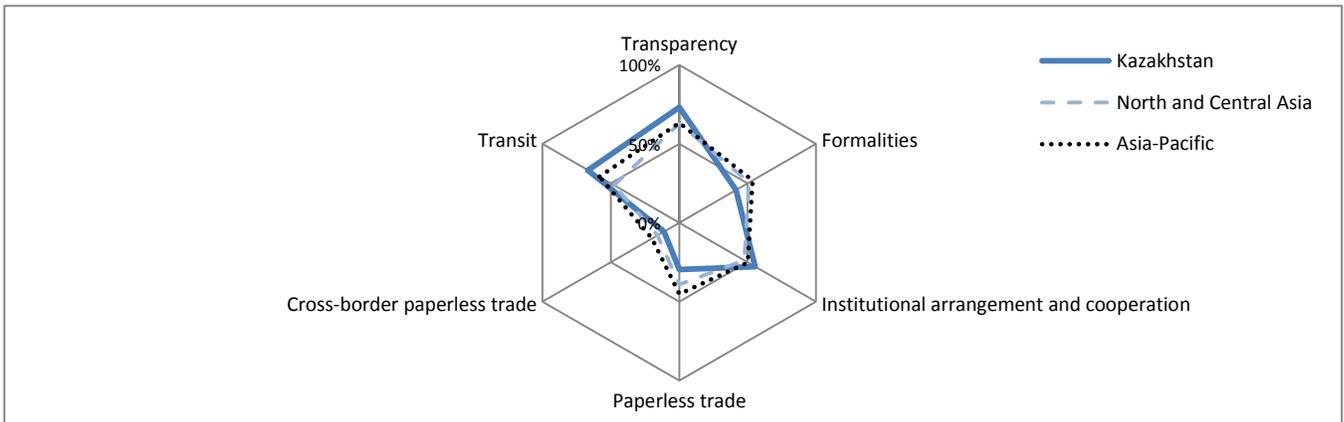
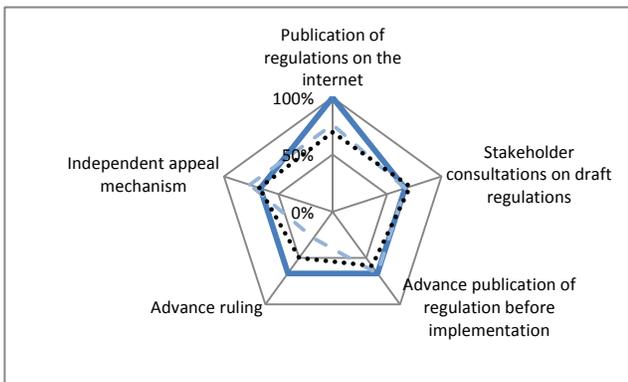


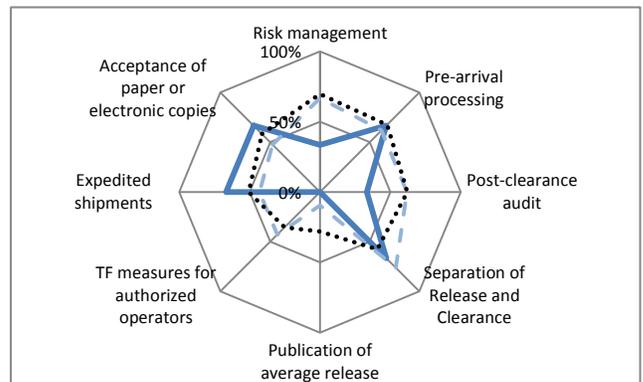
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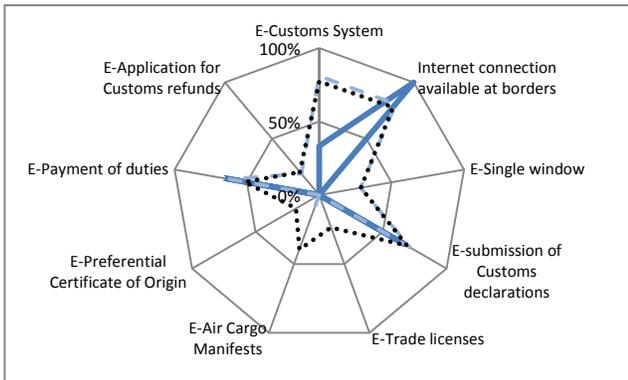
Transparency



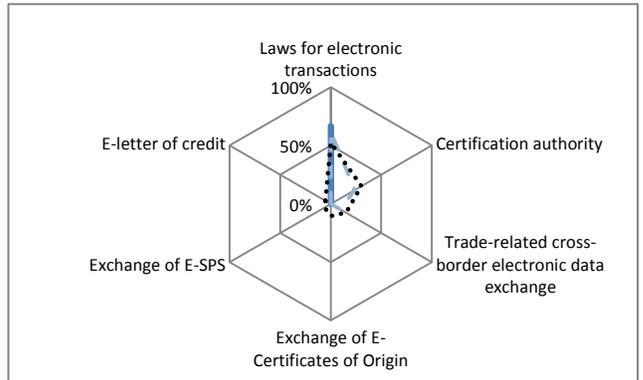
Formalities



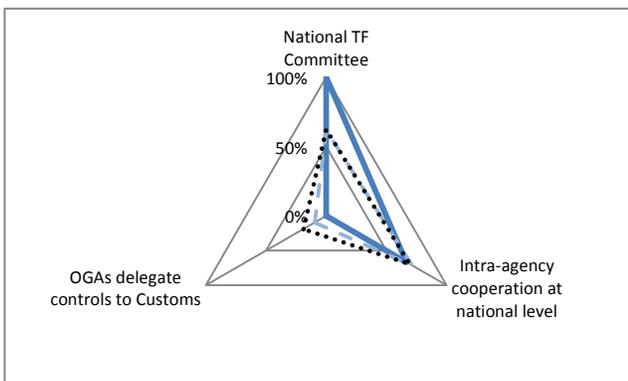
Paperless trade



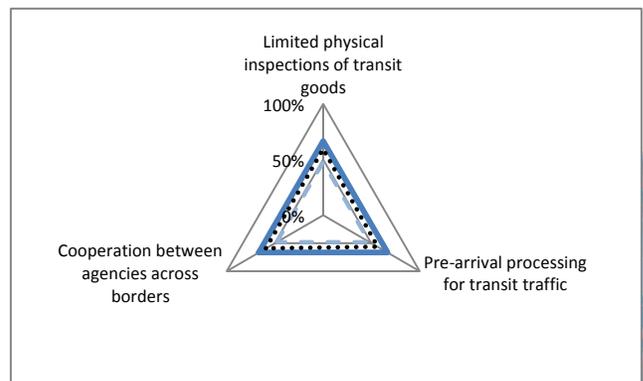
Cross-border paperless trade



Institutional arrangement and cooperation



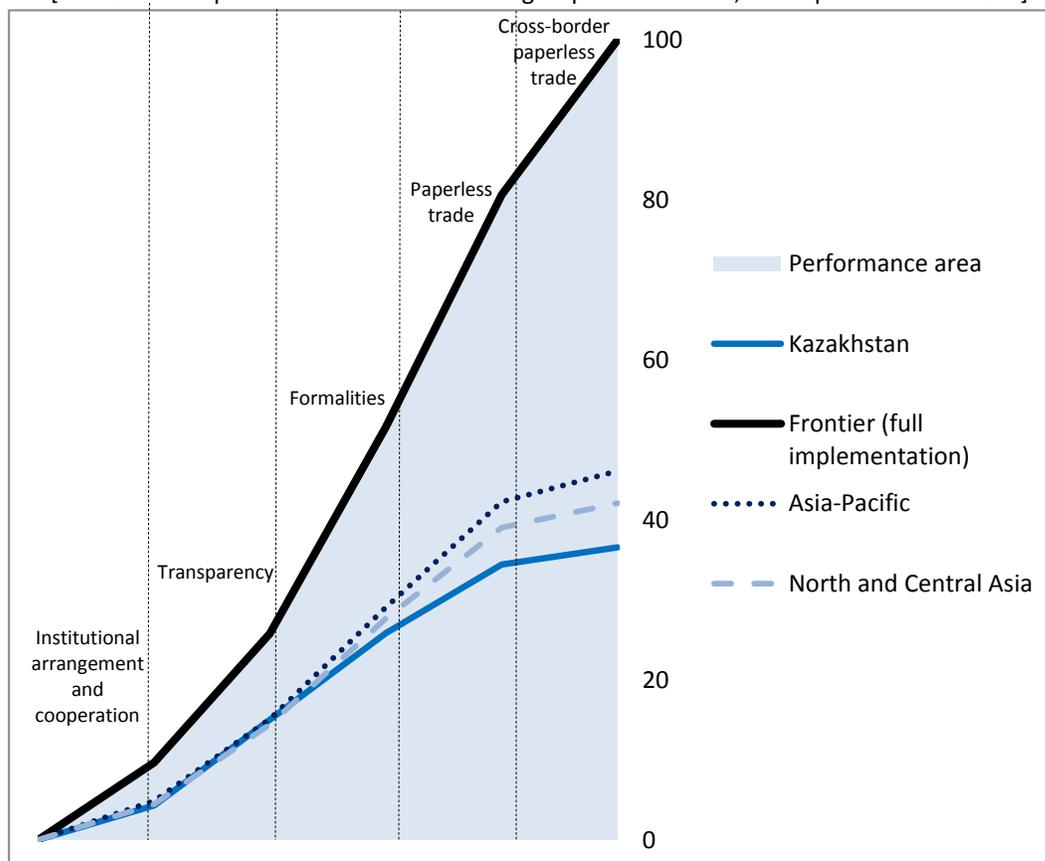
Transit



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Moving up the trade facilitation ladder towards seamless international supply chains

[Cumulative implementation scores of core groups of measures; full implementation =100]



The level of implementation of trade facilitation measures in Kazakhstan (42%) is below the level in Asia-Pacific (46.5%). It is also lower than the level of implementation in North and Central Asia (43%). Among the five core groups of trade facilitation measures, the most implemented in Kazakhstan are “Transparency” measures (73.3%). The least implemented are “Cross-border paperless trade” measures (11.1%).

Implementation of “Transparency” measures is above both the regional and sub-regional averages. The measure least implemented in this area in Kazakhstan are *Stakeholder consultations on draft regulations*, *Advance publication of regulation before implementation*, *Advance ruling*, and *Independent appeal mechanism*. Implementation of improved “Formalities” is lower than both the regional and sub-regional averages. The least implemented measures in this area are *Publication of average release times* and *TF measures for authorized traders*.

In “Paperless trade”, Kazakhstan’s implementation is below both the regional and sub-regional averages. *E-Single window*, *E-Trade licenses*, *E-Air Cargo Manifests*, *E-Preferential Certificate of Origin* and *E-Application for Customs refunds* are least implemented.

Kazakhstan may focus its trade facilitation efforts in particular on full implementation of “Paperless trade” measures, as well as on moving towards “Cross-border paperless trade”.