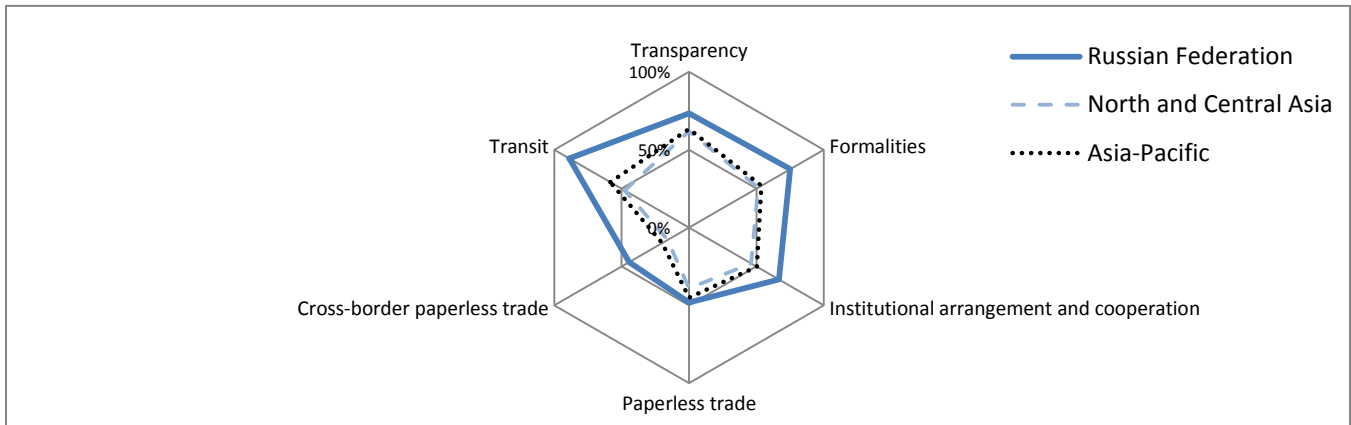
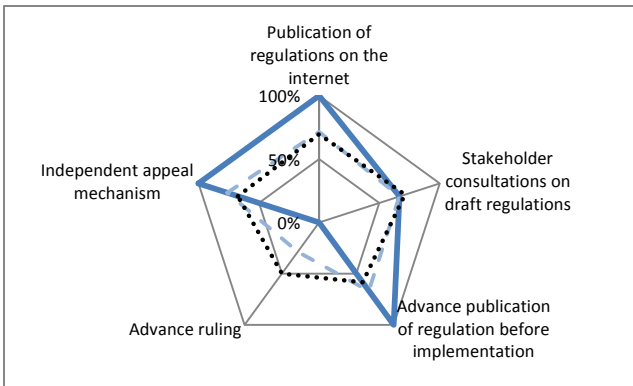


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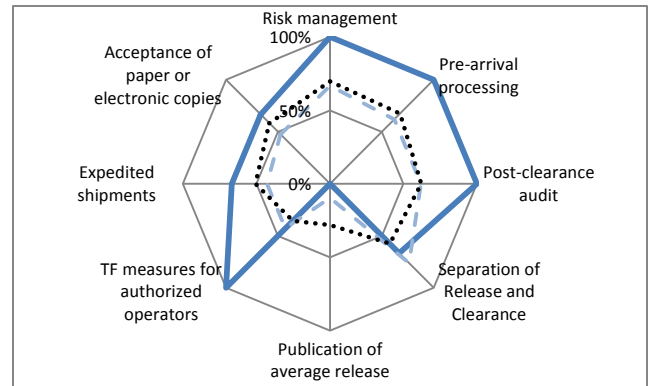
**RUSSIAN FEDERATION**



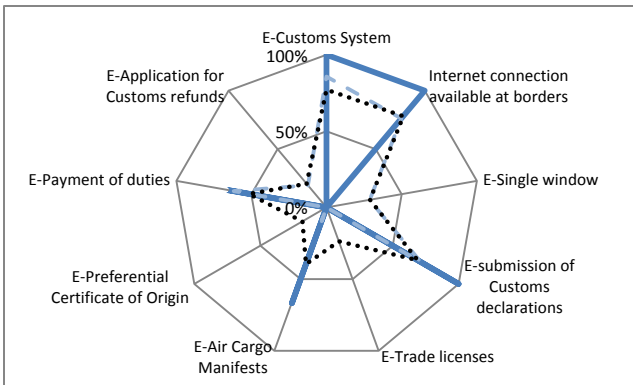
**Transparency**



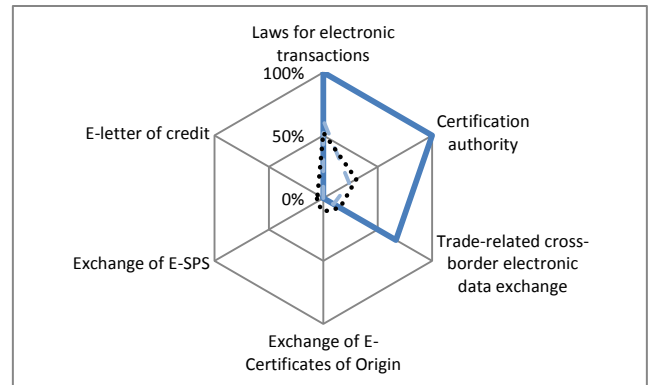
**Formalities**



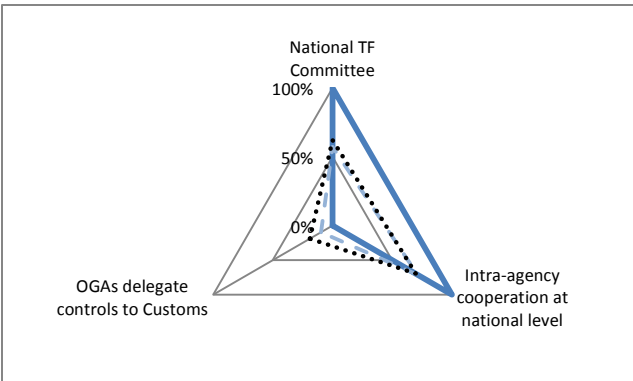
**Paperless trade**



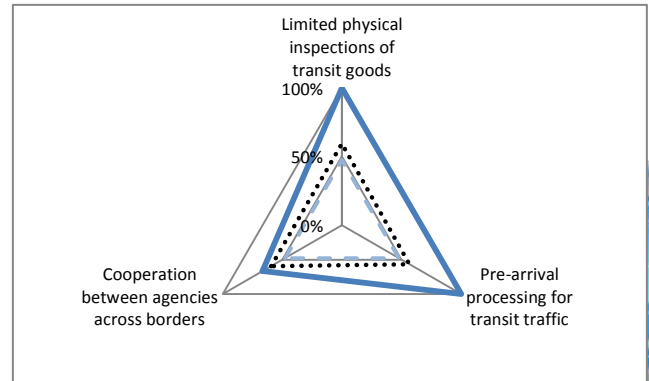
**Cross-border paperless trade**



**Institutional arrangement and cooperation**

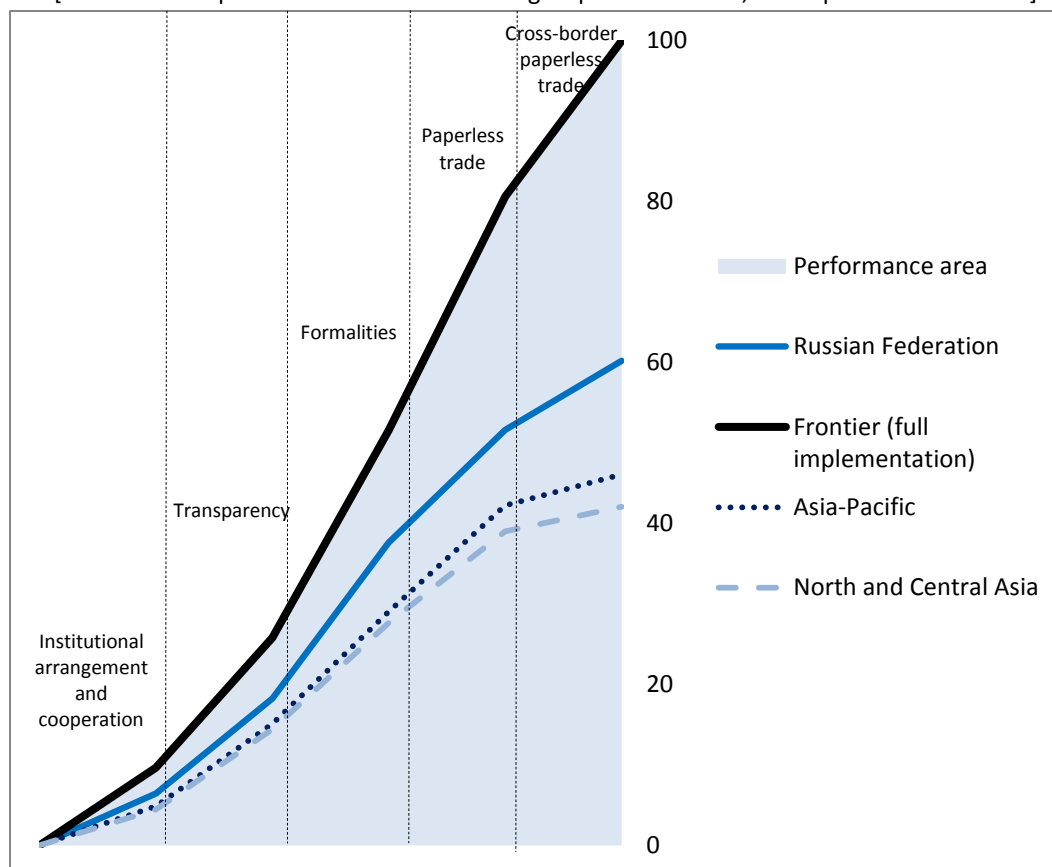


**Transit**



## RUSSIAN FEDERATION Moving up the trade facilitation ladder towards seamless international supply chains

[Cumulative implementation scores of core groups of measures; full implementation =100]



The level of implementation of trade facilitation measures in the Russian Federation (61.5%) is above the level in Asia-Pacific (46.5%). It is also above the level of implementation in North and Central Asia (43%). Among the five core groups of trade facilitation measures, the most implemented in the Russian Federation are “Formalities” measures (75%). The least implemented are “Cross-border paperless trade” measures (44.4%). “Transit” measures are well implemented (88.9%).

Implementation of “Transparency” measures is above both the regional and sub-regional averages. The measure least implemented in this area in the Russian Federation is *Advance ruling*. Implementation of improved “Formalities” is higher than both the regional and sub-regional averages. The least implemented measures in this area are *Publication of average release times*.

In “Paperless trade”, Russian Federation’s implementation is above both the regional and sub-regional averages. *E-Single window*, *E-Trade licenses*, *E-Preferential Certificate of Origin*, and *E-Application for Customs refunds* are least implemented.

Russian Federation may focus its trade facilitation efforts in particular on full implementation of “Paperless trade” measures, as well as on moving towards “Cross-border paperless trade”.