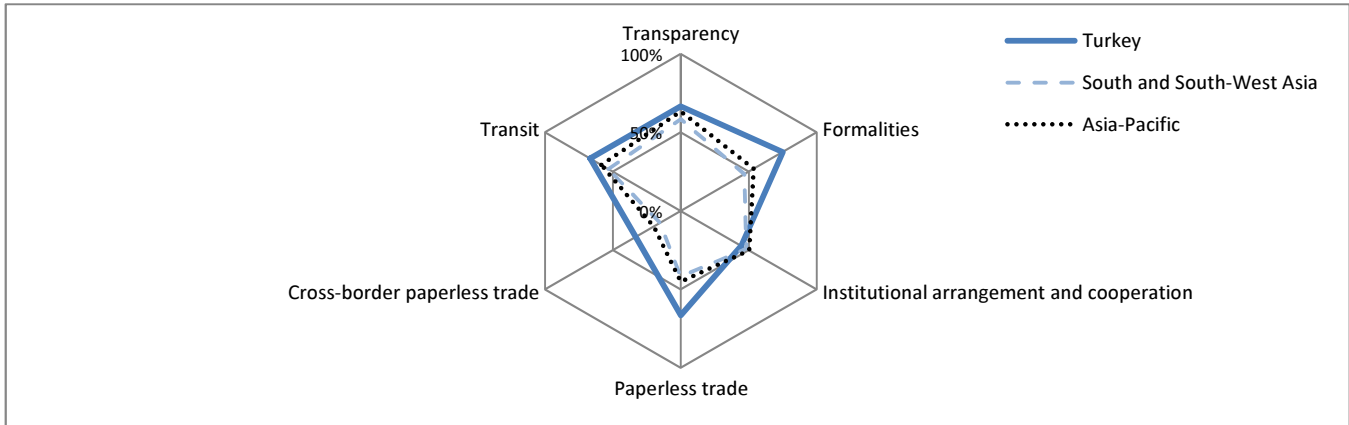
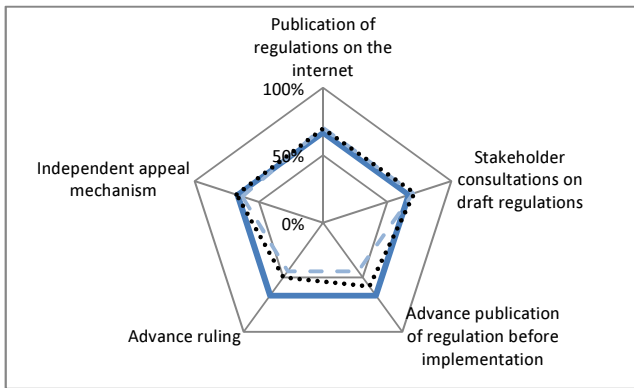


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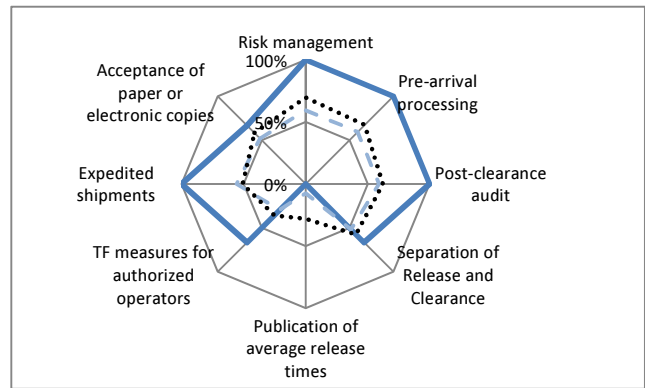
TURKEY



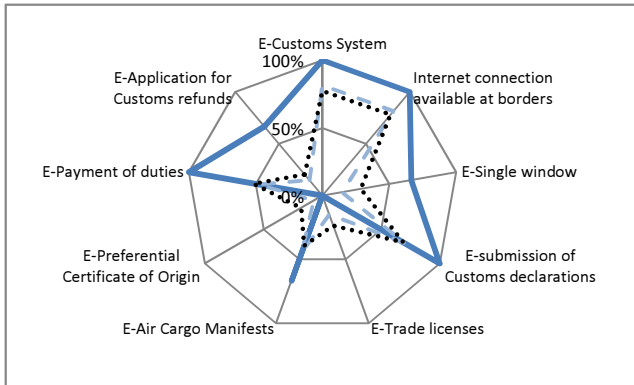
Transparency



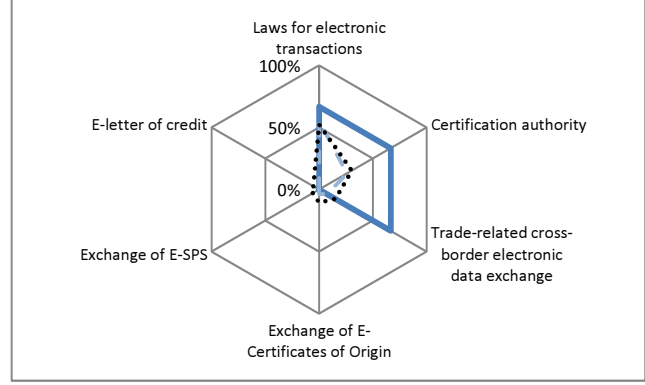
Formalities



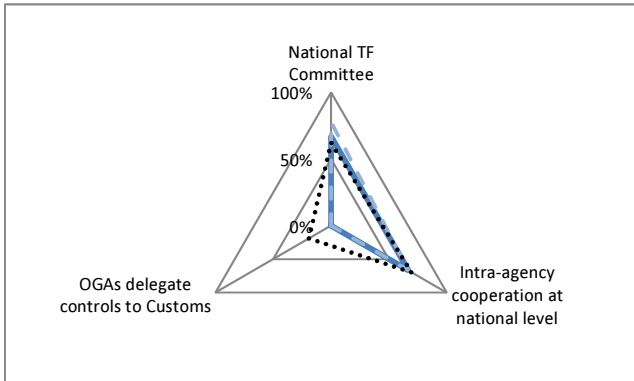
Paperless trade



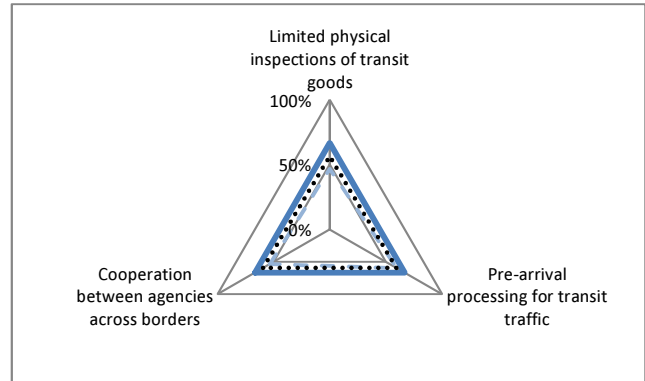
Cross-border paperless trade



Institutional arrangement and cooperation



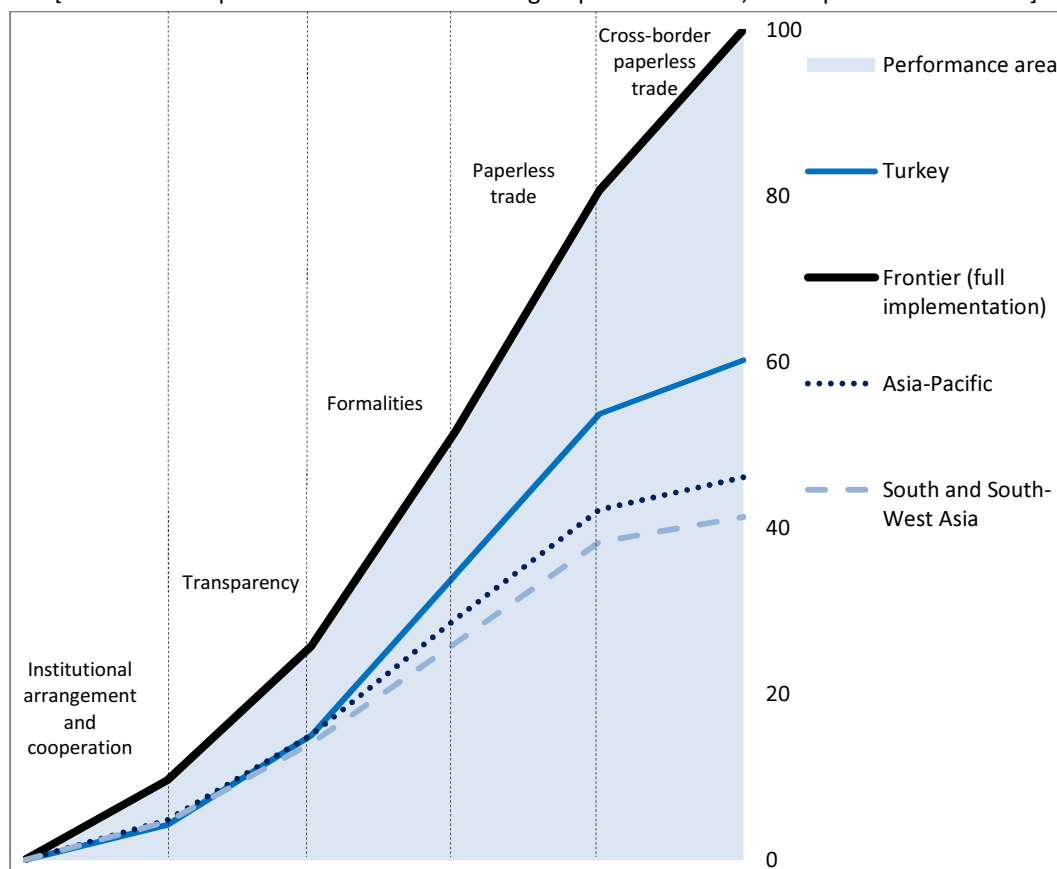
Transit



TURKEY

Moving up the trade facilitation ladder towards seamless international supply chains

[Cumulative implementation scores of core groups of measures; full implementation =100]



The level of implementation of trade facilitation measures in Turkey (57%) is above the level in Asia-Pacific (46.5%). It also exceeds the level of implementation in South and South-West Asia (42%). Among the five core groups of trade facilitation measures, the most implemented in Turkey are “Formalities” measures (75%). The least implemented are “Cross-border paperless trade” measures (33.3%).

Implementation of “Transparency” measures is above both the regional and sub-regional averages. These are evenly implemented across all “Transparency” measures. Implementation of improved “Formalities” is higher than both the regional and sub-regional averages. The least implemented measure in this area is *Publication of average release times*.

In “Paperless trade”, Turkey’s implementation is above both the regional and sub-regional averages. *E-Trade licenses* and *E-Preferential Certificate of Origin* are least implemented.

Turkey may focus its trade facilitation efforts in particular on full implementation of “Institutional arrangement and cooperation” measures, as well as on moving towards “Cross-border paperless trade”.